Ages 8-9:

V1/V2: Discipline of father & mother (discipline\_father\_8y = v59, discipline\_mother\_8y = v60)

Old Code (v59 & v60)

BASED ON MCCORDS' DEFINITION (SEE ALSO DISCIPLINE OF MOTHER

FOR MORE DETAILS). ERRATIC IN COMBINATION WITH ANYTHING ELSE

WAS CODED ERRATIC.

LAX: NO DISCIPLINARY RULES, CHILDREN GO THEIR OWN WAY.

SPOILT OVER-INDULGENCE WAS NOT COUNTED AS LAX. "ERRATIC"

WAS REGARDED AS THE PRIMARY RATING WHEREVER IT OCCURRED.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. NORMAL

2. ERRATIC

3. LAX

4. STRICT

5. VERY STRICT

6. NOT APPLICABLE

New Code (discipline\_father\_8y, discipline\_mother\_8y) – taken from coding used in attitude\_father\_score\_8y = v178 and attitude\_mother\_score\_8y = v179

1. Normal
2. Lax, Strict
3. Erratic, Very strict

N/A. Not known/unascertainable, not applicable

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V3/V4: Discipline quality of father & mother (discipline\_quality\_father\_8y = v62, discipline\_quality\_mother\_8y = v63)

Old Code (v62, v63)

"SPOILT": OVERLOADS WITH MATERIAL THINGS OR WITH ATTENTION.

"HARSH" IMPLIES A CERTAIN CRUELTY OR BRUTALITY OF METHOD.

"HARSH" IN COMBINATION WITH ANYTHING ELSE WAS CODED 3.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. NEITHER SPOILT, HARSH, NOR DISINTERESTED

2. SPOILT

3. HARSH

4. DISINTERESTED

5. NOT APPLICABLE

New Code (discipline\_quality\_father\_8y, discipline\_quality\_mother\_8y) – taken from coding used in attitude\_father\_score\_8y = v178 and attitude\_mother\_score\_8y = v179

1. Neither spoilt, harsh, nor disinterested (normal)
2. Spoilt, Disinterested
3. Harsh

N/A. Not known/unascertainable, not applicable

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V5: Interest in children by father (father\_interest\_8y = v90)

Old code (v90)

NOT APPLICABLE: FATHER ABSENT OR DEAD BEFORE INTAKE.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. FATHER INTERESTED

2. FATHER NOT INTERESTED

3. NOT APPLICABLE

New code (father\_interest\_8y)

1. Father interested
2. Father not interested

N/A: Not known/unascertainable, not applicable

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V6/V7: Maternal & paternal attitude (maternal\_attitude\_8y = v99, paternal\_attitude\_8y = v118)

Old code (v99, v118)

MATERNAL ATTITUDE

ALL BOYS WITH NO OPERATIVE MOTHER SINCE INTAKE HAVE BEEN

CODED 7, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY HAD AN OPERATIVE MOTHER

FOR MOST OF THEIR LIFE. DEFINITIONS BASED ON THE MCCORDS:

LOVING NORMAL: KINDLY AND AFFECTIONATE, NOT OVER

RESTRICTIVE, NO MARKED ANXIETY, ENJOYS COMPANIONSHIP OF

CHILDREN.

LOVING ANXIOUS: GENERALIZED ANXIETY OVER CHILDREN AND OTHER

AREAS OF LIFE.

LOVING NEUROTIC: AFFECTIONATE TOWARDS BOY, BUT PREOCCUPIED

AFFECTIONATE TOWARDS BOY, BUT PREOCCUPIED WITH EMOTIONAL

PROBLEMS.

OVERPROTECTIVE: STRONG ANXIETY ABOUT BOY, RIGOROUSLY

RESTRICTS HIS ACTIVITIES, TREATS HIM LIKE AN INFANT.

CRUEL: USES VERBAL AND/OR PHYSICAL ABUSE, DOMINATES BOY,

SHOWS HIM NO AFFECTION, MAKES IT CLEAR TO HIM THAT HE IS

DISLIKED.

PASSIVE: WEAK, INEFFECTUAL, PHLEGMATIC, PLAYS ONLY A MINOR

ROLE IN FAMILY, LEAVING DISCIPLINE TO OTHERS.

NEGLECTING: NEGLECTS THE BOY'S PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL

NEEDS.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. LOVING NORMAL

2. LOVING ANXIOUS OR LOVING NEUROTIC

3. OVERPROTECTIVE

4. CRUEL

5. PASSIVE

6. NEGLECTING

7. ABSENT OR DEAD

PATERNAL ATTITUDE

DEFINITION TAKEN FROM THE MCCORDS:

WARM: ENJOY THEIR CHILDREN, SHOW AFFECTIONATE CONCERN.

INCLUDES SOME WHO ARE OVERPROTECTIVE AND ANXIOUS, AND OTHERS

WHO ARE RESTRICTIVE.

PASSIVE: PLAY SUBSIDIARY ROLE IN FAMILY LIFE, GENERALLY

WITHDRAWN, LEAVE DISCIPLINE TO WIFE.

CRUEL: RULE THE FAMILY WITH A FIRM GRIP, VERBALLY AND/OR

PHYSICALLY VIOLENT, TERRORIZE CHILDREN, OR HYPERCRITICAL OF

THEM.

NEGLECTFUL: IGNORE OR OVERTLY REJECT CHILDREN, INDIFFERENT

TO WELFARE OF CHILDREN, NO CONCERN FOR FAMILIES.

ABSENT: INCLUDES THROUGH SEPARATION OR DIVORCE, AND ABSENT

MOST OF THE YEAR, E.G. IN PRISON, ABROAD, IN FORCES.

RATED ON THE CURRENT OPERATIVE FATHER IF THERE IS ONE. IF

THERE IS NONE, RATED ABSENT OR DEAD.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. WARM

2. PASSIVE

3. CRUEL

4. NEGLECTFUL

5. ABSENT

6. DEAD

New code (maternal\_attitude\_8y) – taken from coding used in attitude\_mother\_score\_8y = v179

1. Loving normal
2. Loving anxious, Overprotective
3. Cruel, Passive, Neglecting

N/A: Not known/unascertainable, absent/dead

New code (paternal\_attitude\_8y) – taken from coding used in attitude\_father\_score\_8y = v178

1. Warm
2. Passive, Neglecting
3. Cruel

N/A: Not known/unascertainable, absent/dead

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V8: Physical neglect of boy (neglected\_8y = v123)

Old code (v123)

NEGLECT: NOTICEABLE NEGLECT OF CHILD'S CLOTHING, HYGIENE OR

FOOD EITHER AT TIME OF INTAKE OR PREVIOUSLY.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. PHYSICAL NEGLECT ABSENT

2. PHYSICAL NEGLECT PRESENT

New code (neglected\_8y)

1. Physical neglect absent
2. Physical neglect present

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V9: Praise by parents (parent\_praise\_8y = v124)

Old code (v124)

2: BOY RECEIVES NO PRAISE FROM EITHER PARENT. THIS WAS

TAKEN FROM THE SCHEDULE, WHICH HAD A QUESTION SEPARATELY FOR

THE MOTHER AND THE FATHER. "WHEN HE'S GOOD IS HE GIVEN

PRAISE, REWARDS, SPECIAL PRIVILEGES, OR NO SPECIAL

RECOGNITION?" THOSE MARKED "NO SPECIAL RECOGNITION" WERE

COUNTED AS 2.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. BOY PRAISED

2. BOY NOT PRAISED

New code (parent\_praise\_8y)

1. Boy praised
2. Boy not praised

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V10: Rules of parents (parent\_rules\_8y = v132)

Old code (v132)

THIS WAS A GLOBAL IMPRESSION RECORDED BY THE INTERVIEWERS IN

NOVEMBER 1964 BASED UPON TWO SECTIONS OF THE SCHEDULE:

(A) THE ITEM SPECIAL RULES, WHERE PUNCTUALITY, BEDTIME,

TELEVISION VIEWING, CHOICE OF PLAYMATES, HOUSEHOLD CHORES,

TIDINESS AND MANNERS WERE ALL RATED 1, 2 OR 3:

1: MOTHER RIGIDLY ENFORCES RULES IN THIS CONTEXT.

2: MOTHER CONSISTENT, HAS RULES BUT NOT RIGID.

3: MOTHER RARELY ENFORCES RULES IN THIS CONTEXT.

(B) THE ITEM METHODS OF DISCIPLINE BY MOTHER OR FATHER,

RATED ACCORDING TO THREATS, DEPRIVATIONS, WITHDRAWAL OF

LOVE, SLAPS, NAGS, RIDICULE AND SEVERE CORPORAL PUNISHMENT.

WHERE THERE WAS INCONSISTENCY IN RULE ENFORCEMENT, A SINGLE

OVERALL IMPRESSION WAS RECORDED (E.G. "RULES AVERAGE"

SOMETIMES MEANT FROM THE CHILD'S VIEWPOINT AL ALTERNATION

BETWEEN RIGID AND SLACK.) "RULES" SEEM TO HAVE BEEN

INTERPRETED AS STRICTNESS OF CONTROL.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. RIGID

2. AVERAGE

3. SLACK

New code (parent\_rules\_8y) – consistent with coding used in supervision\_parents\_score\_8y = v274

1. Rigid
2. Average
3. Lax

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V11: Broken home before age 10 (permanent\_sep\_parent\_8y = v134)

Old code (v134)

DEFINED AS A PERMANENT SEPARATION FROM ONE OR BOTH NATURAL

PARENTS.

1. NO BROKEN HOME

2. BROKEN HOME DUE TO DEATH ONLY

3. BROKEN HOME DUE TO OTHER REASONS

New code (permanent\_sep\_parent\_8y)

1. No broken home
2. Broken home due to death or other reasons

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V12/V13/V14: Separations up to 5 from father & mother & parents (over1mo\_sep\_father\_under5y = v139, over1mo\_sep\_mother\_under5y = v140, over1mo\_sep\_parent\_under5y = v141)

Old code (v139, v140, v141)

SEPARATION FROM NATURAL OR OPERATIVE PARENT COUNTED IF

LASTING LONGER THAN ONE MONTH. IF SEPARATION DUE TO TO

OTHER REASONS THAN DEATH OR HOSPITALIZATION, CODED 3.

1. NO SEPARATION

2. SEPARATION DUE TO DEATH OR HOSPITALIZATION ONLY

3. SEPARATION DUE TO OTHER REASONS

Note: for the “parent” variable, the separation can be from either parent

New code (over1mo\_sep\_father\_under5y, over1mo\_sep\_mother\_under5y, over1mo\_sep\_parent\_under5y)

1. No separation
2. Separation

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V15/V16/V17: Separations before 10 from father & mother & parents (over1mo\_sep\_father\_under10y = v144, over1mo\_sep\_mother\_under10y = v145, over1mo\_sep\_parent\_under10y = v146)

Old code (v144, v145, v146)

SEPARATION FROM NATURAL OR OPERATIVE PARENT COUNTED IF

LASTING LONGER THAN ONE MONTH. IF SEPARATION DUE TO TO

OTHER REASONS THAN DEATH OR HOSPITALIZATION, CODED 3.

1. NO SEPARATIONS

2. SEPARATION DUE TO DEATH OR HOSPITALIZATION ONLY

3. SEPARATION DUE TO OTHER REASONS

New code (over1mo\_sep\_father\_under10y, over1mo\_sep\_mother\_under10y, over1mo\_sep\_parent\_under10y)

1. No separation
2. Separation (due to death or other reasons)

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V18/V19/V20: Temporary separations up to age 5 from father & mother & parents (temp\_sep\_father\_under5y = v148, temp\_sep\_mother\_under5y = v149, temp\_sep\_parent\_under5y = v150)

Old code (v148, v149, v150)

SEPARATION FROM NATURAL OR OPERATIVE PARENT COUNTED IF

LASTING LONGER THAN ONE MONTH. IF SEPARATION DUE TO TO

OTHER REASONS THAN DEATH OR HOSPITALIZATION, CODED 3.

1. NO SEPARATION

2. SEPARATION DUE TO HOSPITALIZATION ONLY

3. SEPARATION DUE TO OTHER REASONS

New code (temp\_sep\_father\_under5y, temp\_sep\_mother\_under5y, temp\_sep\_parent\_under5y)

1. No separation
2. Separation (not due to death)

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V21/V22/V23: Temporary separations up to age 10 from father & mother & parents (temp\_sep\_father\_under10y = v151, temp\_sep\_mother\_under10y = v152, temp\_sep\_parent\_under10y = v153)

Old code (v151, v152, v153)

SEPARATION FROM NATURAL OR OPERATIVE PARENT COUNTED IF

LASTING LONGER THAN ONE MONTH. IF SEPARATION DUE TO TO

OTHER REASONS THAN DEATH OR HOSPITALIZATION, CODED 3.

1. NO SEPARATION

2. SEPARATION DUE TO HOSPITALIZATION ONLY

3. SEPARATION DUE TO OTHER REASONS

New code (temp\_sep\_father\_under10y, temp\_sep\_mother\_under10y, temp\_sep\_parent\_under10y)

1. No separation
2. Separation (not due to death)

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V24: Vigilance of parents (parent\_vigilance\_8y = v159)

Old code (v159)

INTENDED AS A MEASURE OF PARENTAL WATCHFULNESS AND CLOSENESS

OF SUPERVISION.

OVER VIGILANT: PARENTS WHO WATCH THE CHILD TOO MUCH AND WHO

ASK HIM FOR DETAILED EXPLANATION OF ALL HIS ACTIVITIES.

AVERAGE: ORDINARILY WATCHFUL OR WELL IN TOUCH WITH WHAT THE

CHILD IS DOING.

UNDER VIGILANT: CARELESS OR HEEDLESS OF CHILD'S ACTIVITIES.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINED

1. OVER VIGILANT

2. AVERAGE

3. UNDER VIGILANT

New code (parent\_vigilance\_8y) – consistent with coding used in supervision\_parents\_score\_8y = v274

1. Overvigilant
2. Average
3. Undervigilant

N/A. Not known/ascertained

=====================================================================================

Ages 10-11:

V25: Attitude of father combined & mother combined (attitude\_father\_score\_8y = v178, attitude\_mother\_score\_8y = v179)

Old code (v178, v179)

ATTITUDE OF FATHER COMBINED

COMBINATION OF PATERNAL ATTITUDE, DISCIPLINE QUALITY OF

FATHER, AND DISCIPLINE OF FATHER, ALL AT 8-9, CONTRIBUTING

AS FOLLOWS (0 = NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINED, OR NOT

APPLICABLE):

PA: 1 (WARM), 2 (PASSIVE, NEGLECTING), 3 (CRUEL).

DQF: 1 (NORMAL), 2 (SPOILT, DISINTERESTED), 3 (HARSH).

DOF: 1 (NORMAL), 2 (LAX, STRICT), 3 (ERRATIC, VERY STRICT).

COMBINED SCORE OBTAINED BY ADDING SCORES AND SUBTRACTING 2

(IN PROPORTION IF ANY 0; 0.5 ROUNDED DOWN). ALL SCORES OF 4

OR ABOVE CODED 4 IN THE ABOVE SCHEME. COMBINED VARIABLES

SUCH AS THIS ARE INCLUDED AMONG THE 10-11 YEAR VARIABLES,

BUT IN FACT THEY ARE MEASURED AT 8-9.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINED, OR NOT APPLICABLE

1. GOOD

2. GOOD AVERAGE

3. POOR AVERAGE

4. POOR

ATTITUDE OF MOTHER COMBINED

COMBINATION OF MATERNAL ATTITUDE, DISCIPLINE QUALITY OF

MOTHER, AND DISCIPLINE OF MOTHER, ALL AT 8-9, CONTRIBUTING

AS FOLLOWS:

MA: 1 (LOVING NORMAL), 2 (LOVING ANXIOUS, OVERPROTECTIVE), 3

(CRUEL, PASSIVE, NEGLECTING).

DQM: 1 (NORMAL), 2 (SPOILT, DISINTERESTED), 3 (HARSH).

DOM: 1 (NORMAL), 2 (LAX, STRICT), 3 (ERRATIC, VERY STRICT).

COMBINED SCORE OBTAINED AS IN VAR178. SCORES OF 2 AND 3

CODED 2 HERE; SCORE 4 CODED 3; SCORE 5-7 CODED 4.

1. GOOD

2. GOOD AVERAGE

3. POOR AVERAGE

4. POOR

New code (attitude\_father\_score\_8y, attitude\_mother\_score\_8y)

1. Good
2. Good average
3. Poor average
4. Poor

N/A. Not known/ascertained, not applicable

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V26: Authoritarianism of parents combined (pas\_authoritarianism\_parents\_10y = v180)

Old code (v180)

DERIVED FROM AUTHORITARIANISM OF MOTHER AND FATHER ON

PARENTAL ATTITUDE SCHEDULE (PERCENTILE SCORES OF EACH

ADDED).

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINED, OR NOT APPLICABLE

1. LOW

2. LOW AVERAGE

3. HIGH AVERAGE

4. HIGH

New code (pas\_authoritarianism\_parents\_10y)

1. Low
2. Low average
3. High average
4. High

N/A. Not known/ascertained, not applicable

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V27/V28: Maternal & paternal attitude (maternal\_attitude\_10y = v227, paternal\_attitude\_10y = v248)

Old code (v227, v248)

MATERNAL ATTITUDE

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LOVING NORMAL: KINDLY AND AFFECTIONATE, NOT OVER

RESTRICTIVE, NO MARKED ANXIETY, ENJOYS COMPANIONSHIP OF

CHILDREN.

LOVING ANXIOUS: GENERALIZED ANXIETY OVER CHILDREN AND OTHER

AREAS OF LIFE.

LOVING NEUROTIC: AFFECTIONATE TOWARDS BOY, BUT PREOCCUPIED

AFFECTIONATE TOWARDS BOY, BUT PREOCCUPIED WITH EMOTIONAL

PROBLEMS.

OVERPROTECTIVE: STRONG ANXIETY ABOUT BOY, RIGOROUSLY

RESTRICTS HIS ACTIVITIES, TREATS HIM LIKE AN INFANT.

CRUEL: USES VERBAL AND/OR PHYSICAL ABUSE, DOMINATES BOY,

SHOWS HIM NO AFFECTION, MAKES IT CLEAR TO HIM THAT HE IS

DISLIKED.

PASSIVE: WEAK, INEFFECTUAL, PHLEGMATIC, PLAYS ONLY A MINOR

ROLE IN FAMILY, LEAVING DISCIPLINE TO OTHERS.

NEGLECTING: NEGLECTS THE BOY'S PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL

NEEDS.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. LOVING NORMAL

2. LOVING ANXIOUS/NEUROTIC

3. OVERPROTECTIVE

4. CRUEL

5. PASSIVE OR NEGLECTING

6. ABSENT OR DEAD

PATERNAL ATTITUDE

-----------------

WARM: ENJOY THEIR CHILDREN, SHOW AFFECTIONATE CONCERN.

INCLUDES SOME WHO ARE OVERPROTECTIVE AND ANXIOUS, AND OTHERS

WHO ARE RESTRICTIVE.

PASSIVE: PLAY SUBSIDIARY ROLE IN FAMILY LIFE, GENERALLY

WITHDRAWN, LEAVE DISCIPLINE TO WIFE.

CRUEL: RULE THE FAMILY WITH A FIRM GRIP, VERBALLY AND/OR

PHYSICALLY VIOLENT, TERRORIZE CHILDREN, OR HYPERCRITICAL OF

THEM.

NEGLECTFUL: IGNORE OR OVERTLY REJECT CHILDREN, INDIFFERENT

TO WELFARE OF CHILDREN, NO CONCERN FOR FAMILIES.

ABSENT: INCLUDES THROUGH SEPARATION OR DIVORCE, AND ABSENT

MOST OF THE YEAR, E.G. IN PRISON, ABROAD, IN FORCES.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. WARM

2. PASSIVE

3. CRUEL

4. NEGLECTFUL

5. ABSENT

6. DEAD

New code (maternal\_attitude\_10y) – taken from coding used in maternal\_attitude\_8y

1. Loving normal
2. Loving anxious, Overprotective
3. Cruel, Passive, Neglecting

N/A: Not known/unascertainable, absent/dead

New code (paternal\_attitude\_10y) – taken from coding used in paternal\_attitude\_8y

1. Warm
2. Passive, Neglecting
3. Cruel

N/A: Not known/unascertainable, absent/dead

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V29: P. A. S. father & mother authoritarian (pas\_authoritarianism\_father\_10y = v249, pas\_authoritarianism\_mother\_10y = v250)

Old code (v249, v250)

P.A.S. = PARENTAL ATTITUDE SCHEDULE, COMPLETED SEPARATELY BY

BOTH PARENTS.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE, OR NOT APPLICABLE

1. LOW

2. LOW AVERAGE

3. HIGH AVERAGE

4. HIGH

New code (pas\_authoritarianism\_father\_10y, pas\_authoritarianism\_mother\_10y)

1. Low
2. Low average
3. High average
4. High

N/A. Not known/unascertainable, not applicable

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V30: P. A. S. mother underconcerned (pas\_underconcerned\_mother\_10y = v251)

Old code (v251)

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE, OR NOT APPLICABLE

1. LOW

2. LOW AVERAGE

3. HIGH AVERAGE

4. HIGH

New code (pas\_underconcerned\_mother\_10y)

1. Low
2. Low average
3. High average
4. High

N/A. Not known/unascertainable, not applicable

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V31: Supervision by parents (supervision\_parents\_score\_8y = v274)

Old code (v274)

COMBINATION OF RULES OF PARENTS AND VIGILANCE OF PARENTS,

BOTH AT 8-9, CODED:

RP: 1 (RIGID), 2 (AVERAGE), 3 (LAX).

VP: 1 (OVERVIGILANT), 2 (AVERAGE), 3 (UNDERVIGILANT).

TOTAL SCORE = SUM. IF NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE ON ONE,

OTHER (X 2) TAKEN AS "COMBINED" SCORE. SCORE 2-3 = CODED 1

ABOVE, 4 = 2, 5-6 = 3.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE, OR NOT APPLICABLE

1. GOOD

2. AVERAGE

3. POOR

New code (supervision\_parents\_score\_8y)

1. Good
2. Average
3. Poor

N/A. Not known/ascertained, not applicable

===================================================================================

Ages 12-13:

V32: Parental approval of boy (parent\_approval\_12y = v416)

Old code (v416)

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE, OR OTHER

1. VERY PLEASED

2. PLEASED ON THE WHOLE

3. DISAPPOINTED

4. WORRIED

New code (parent\_approval\_12y)

1. Very pleased
2. Pleased on the whole
3. Disappointed
4. Worried

N/A: Not known/ascertainable, or other

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V33: Broken home before 15 (permanent\_sep\_parent\_12y = v425)

Old code (v425)

DEFINED AS A PERMANENT SEPARATION FROM ONE OR BOTH NATURAL

PARENTS.

1. NO

2. BROKEN BY DEATH ONLY

3. BROKEN BY OTHER REASONS

New code (permanent\_sep\_parent\_12y)

1. No broken home
2. Broken home due to death or other reasons

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Ages 16-17:

V34: Who boy is living with (live\_parents\_home\_16y = v495)

Old code (v495)

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. PARENT(S)

2. OTHER RELATIVES, INCLUDING FOSTER PARENTS

3. OTHER, E.G. APPROVED SCHOOL, REMAND HOME, HOSTEL

New code (live\_parents\_home\_16y)

1. Yes, with birth parent(s)
2. No (relatives, foster parents, other)

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

====================================================================================

Ages 18-19:

V35: Natural parents alive or dead (parents\_alive\_18y = v626)

Old code (v626)

DEAD: KNOWN TO BE DEAD (INTERPRETED STRICTLY).

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. BOTH ALIVE

2. MOTHER DEAD ONLY

3. FATHER DEAD ONLY

4. BOTH DEAD

New code (parents\_alive\_18y)

1. Both alive
2. One parent dead (mother/father)
3. Both parents dead

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V36: Living circumstances (parent/foster or other; live\_parentsorfoster\_home\_16y = v627)

Old code (v627)

MUM AND DAD: OPERATIVE PARENTS.

MUM, DAD, AND WIFE CODED 1. MUM AND WIFE OR OTHER PERSON

CODED 2. DAD AND WIFE OR OTHER PERSON CODED 3. WIFE AND

OTHER PERSON CODED 5. NOT APPLICABLE: LIVING IN BARRACKS OR

DORMITORIES. BOYS IN INSTITUTIONS ASKED ABOUT SITUATION

BEFORE THEY WENT IN.

NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. MUM AND DAD - INCLUDING FOSTER PARENTS

2. MUM

3. DAD

4. ALONE

5. WIFE

6. OTHER

9. NOT APPLICABLE

New code (live\_parentsorfoster\_home\_16y)

1. Yes, with birth/foster parent(s)
2. No (relatives/other)

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V37: Living preferences (want\_live\_parents\_home\_18y = v628)

Old code (v628)

WOULD YOU RATHER LIVE WITH YOUR PARENTS OR SOMEWHERE ELSE?

WHERE BOY HAS NATURAL AND OPERATIVE PARENTS, ASKED ABOUT

OPERATIVE PARENTS.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. WITH PARENTS

2. NO SPECIAL PREFERENCE

3. SOMEWHERE ELSE

9. NO PARENTS

New code (want\_live\_parents\_home\_18y)

1. With birth/foster parent(s)
2. No special preference
3. Somewhere else

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V38/V39: Agreement with mother & father (agreement\_mother\_18y = v629, agreement\_father\_18y = v630)

Old code (v629, v630)

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. VERY WELL

2. OK

3. NOT SO WELL

9. NO OPERATIVE MOTHER/FATHER

New code (agreement\_mother\_18y, agreement\_father\_18y)

1. Very well
2. OK
3. Not so well

N/A. Not known/unascertainable, no operative mother/father

------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

V40: Relationships with parents combined (harmony\_parents\_score\_18y = v791)

Old code (v791)

A COMBINATION OF AGREEMENT WITH MOTHER, AGREEMENT WITH

FATHER, LIVING AWAY FROM HOME (OR WANTING TO LIVE AWAY FROM

HOME) BECAUSE OF TENSION WITH PARENTS.

0. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

1. GOOD

2. AVERAGE

3. POOR

New code (harmony\_parents\_score\_18y)

1. Good
2. Average
3. Poor

N/A. Not known/unascertainable

=====================================================================================

Ages 21-22:

V41: Age left home (age\_left\_home\_21y = v814)

Old code (v814)

CODE: AGE IN YEARS AND MONTHS MINUS 14 YEARS. DEFINED AS

LAST AGE OF LEAVING THE PARENTAL HOME PERMANENTLY.

000. NOT KNOWN OR UNASCERTAINABLE

106. 15 YEARS 6 MONTHS

109. 15 YEARS 9 MONTHS

.

.

808. 22 YEARS 8 MONTHS

999. NEVER LEFT HOME

New code (age\_left\_home\_21y)

1. 15 years 6 months
2. 15 years 9 months
3. 22 years 8 months
4. Never left home (before 23 years old)

N/A. Not known/unascertainable